

ASSESSMENT

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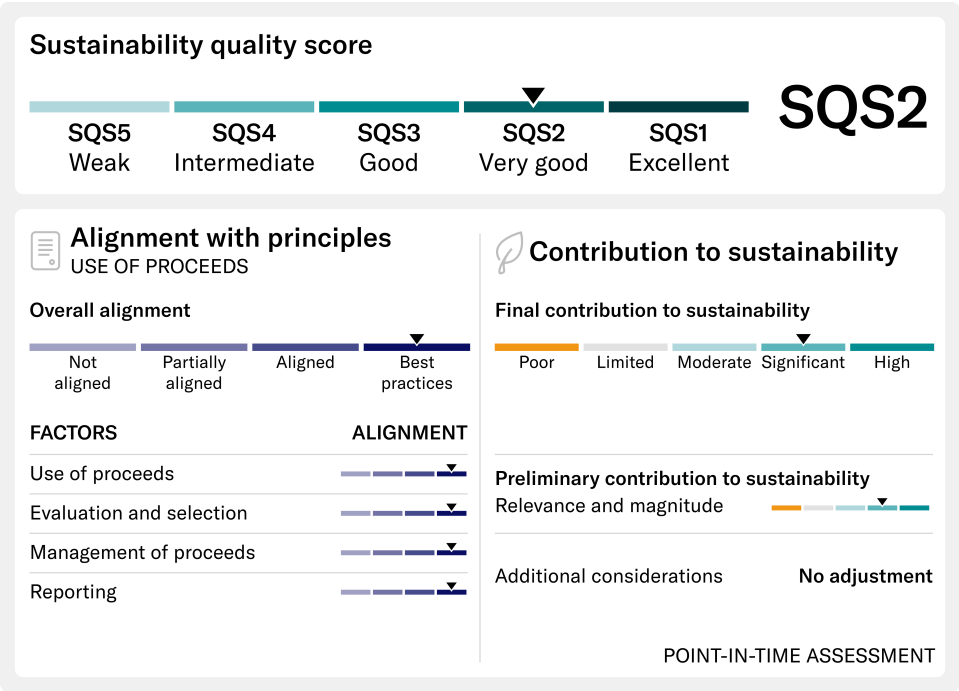
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Paprec Holding's

Second Party Opinion – Green Bond Framework Assigned
SQS2 Sustainability Quality Score

Summary

We have assigned an SQS2 Sustainability Quality Score (very good) to Paprec Holding's (Paprec or the issuer) green bond framework dated October 2026. The issuer has established its use-of-proceeds framework with the aim of financing projects in two eligible green categories, transport and collection of waste, and sorting and material recovery of non-hazardous waste. The framework is aligned with the four core components of the International Capital Market Association's (ICMA) Green Bond Principles (GBP) 2025 and the issuer has incorporated all Moody's Ratings identified best practices. The framework demonstrates a significant contribution to sustainability.



Scope

We have provided a second party opinion (SPO) on the green credentials of Paprec's green bond framework, including the framework's alignment with the ICMA GBP 2025. Under its framework, the company plans to issue green bonds to finance projects across two green categories, as outlined in Appendix 3 of this report.

Our assessment is based on the last updated version of the framework received on 08 October 2026, and our opinion reflects our point-in-time assessment¹ of the details contained in this version of the framework, as well as other public and non-public information provided by the company.

We produced this SPO based on our [Assessment Framework: Second Party Opinions on Sustainable Debt](#), published in October 2025.

Issuer profile

Paprec Holding (Paprec), founded in 1994 and headquartered in France, is a company specialising in waste services and waste management services. Paprec is the largest player in the French recycling market, and also a significant player in waste treatment in France (including composting, incineration, waste-to-energy, biogas, non-hazardous waste storage centers management). Paprec manages both non-hazardous and hazardous waste, including waste electrical and electronic equipment ("WEEE"). The group employs approximately 16,400 people (including temporary workers) and operates more than 417 facilities and sites. In 2025, Paprec reported revenue of €3.2 billion and collected, treated and sold approximately 19 million tonnes of waste.

Paprec, as a company, is committed to sustainable development. On environmental issues, Paprec is committed to measuring and reducing its Greenhouse Gas (GHG) emissions footprint, to promoting the circular economy, to protecting biodiversity, and to controlling environmental and fire risks. On social issues, Paprec's health and safety strategy is a priority for the Group and is accompanied by a specific framework and targets for all employees through the "2023-2024 Health and Safety Roadmap", to improve occupational safety conditions.

Strengths

- » The issuer refers to the EU Taxonomy's substantial contribution criteria for some of the projects financed under this framework.
- » The framework is aligned with identified best practices for all four pillars of the green bond principles.

Challenges

- » The financing of fossil fuel powered trucks for waste collection entails continuous GHG emissions.

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Alignment with principles

Paprec's green bond framework is aligned with the four core components of the ICMA's GBP 2025 and the issuer has incorporated all Moody's Ratings identified best practices. For a summary alignment with principles scorecard, please see Appendix 1.

- | | |
|--|--|
| ☒ Green Bond Principles (GBP) | ☐ Green Loan Principles (GLP) |
| ☐ Social Bond Principles (SBP) | ☐ Social Loan Principles (SLP) |
| ☐ Sustainability-Linked Bond Principles (SLBP) | ☐ Sustainability Linked Loan Principles (SLLP) |

Use of proceeds



Clarity of the eligible categories – BEST PRACTICES

Paprec has clearly communicated the nature of the expenditures, and has set clear eligibility and exclusion criteria for all the eligible categories. The company disclosed that the eligible projects are located in France, Spain and Switzerland.

Under Paprec's framework, the issuer intends to allocate a limited portion of proceeds, to equity investments through the acquisition of controlling shares in companies. These companies must derive at least 90% of their revenue from activities that adhere to the eligibility criteria defined in the framework and ESG considerations are embedded in Paprec's due diligence process through assessments of social, governance and environmental factors, including controversy screening, with the objective of excluding companies that do not demonstrate satisfactory social or environmental compliance. Equity expenditures are limited to acquisitions in the primary market with majority or full ownership, ensuring traceability and compliance with the eligibility criteria. We consider the eligible equity to be aligned with the spirit of the ICMA's principles and current market practices.

Clarity of the environmental or social objectives – BEST PRACTICES

The issuer has clearly outlined the environmental objective as transition to a circular economy, which is relevant for the eligible categories and is coherent with recognized international standards, including the EU Taxonomy and the United Nations' (UN) Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

Clarity of expected benefits – BEST PRACTICES

The expected environmental benefits are clear and relevant for all the eligible categories. These benefits are measurable and will be quantified in the impact report. The issuer's framework specifies that the share or financing (including new acquisition) vs refinancing will be disclosed in the allocation report and the issuer commits to disclose this estimated share to investors before issuance. The issuer has clarified in the framework that there will be a maximum look back period of three years for capital expenditures and one year for operational expenditures.

Process for project evaluation and selection



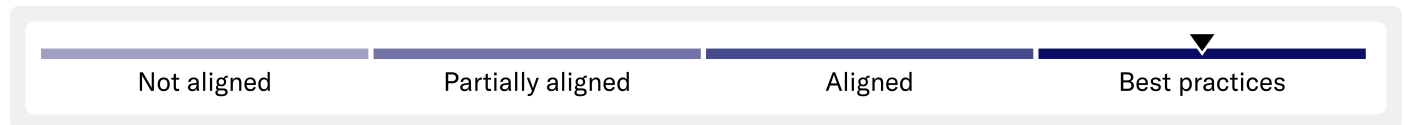
Transparency and clarity of the process for defining and monitoring eligible projects – BEST PRACTICES

Paprec has established a clear and structured decision-making process for determining the eligibility of projects and assets, which is detailed in the framework, available to bond holders. The issuer has established specific committees to oversee the selection and evaluation of the eligible assets, ensuring coordination among functional departments. These committees include members from the Petithuguenin family, legal team, local project teams, and heads of relevant regions, activities, or subsidiaries. The Quality, Safety, and Environment (QSE) team participates in certain committees. Committees conduct regular reviews of the eligible assets against eligibility criteria, including exclusion criteria to ensure social and environmental compliance. Projects that no longer meet the eligibility

criteria, face significant Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) controversies, or have been disposed of will be excluded to maintain compliance with the framework's requirements.

The company's process for identifying and managing environmental and social (E&S) risks is described in its framework.

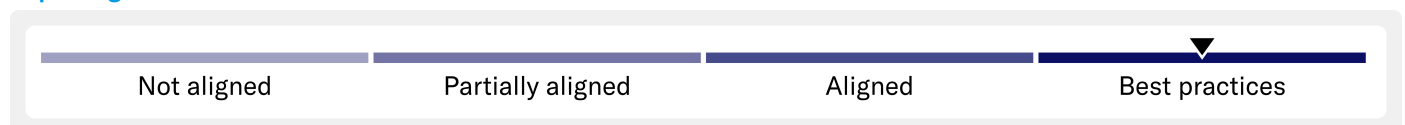
Management of proceeds



Allocation and tracking of proceeds – BEST PRACTICES

Paprec has outlined in its framework that the proceeds will be placed in the company's general account, tracked, and managed by the finance & treasury department. The balance of the proceeds will be periodically adjusted. The allocation process is detailed within the framework, with the aim to achieve full allocation within 24 months. Any unallocated proceeds will be invested in cash, cash equivalents or other liquid marketable investments.

Reporting



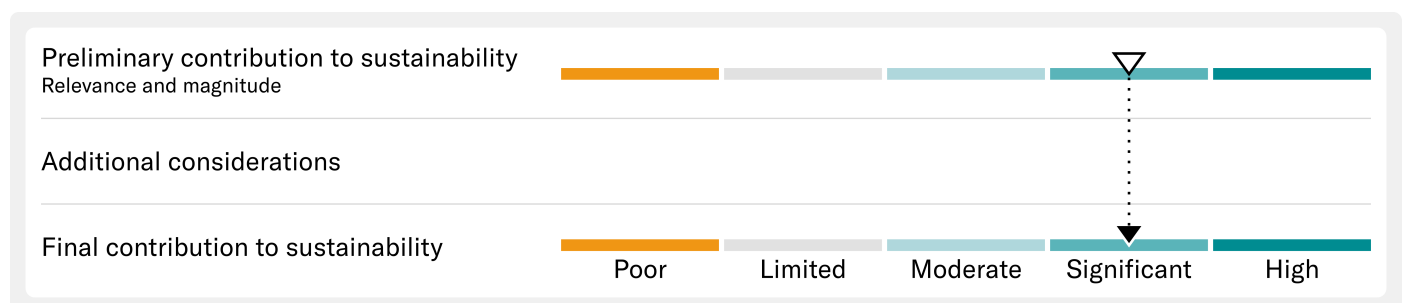
Reporting transparency – BEST PRACTICES

Paprec has committed to providing annual reporting until full allocation for the allocation report, or in the event of material developments. Additionally, the issuer will continue reporting until the instruments reach maturity for the impact report. These reports will be publicly available on the company's website and will cover clear, relevant and exhaustive information about the allocation of proceeds and the expected sustainable benefits of the projects.

The company has identified relevant indicators for each project sub-category. The methodology for quantifying the indicators, where necessary, is publicly disclosed. A limited assurance external review will be conducted on both the allocation of funds and impact reporting.

Contribution to sustainability

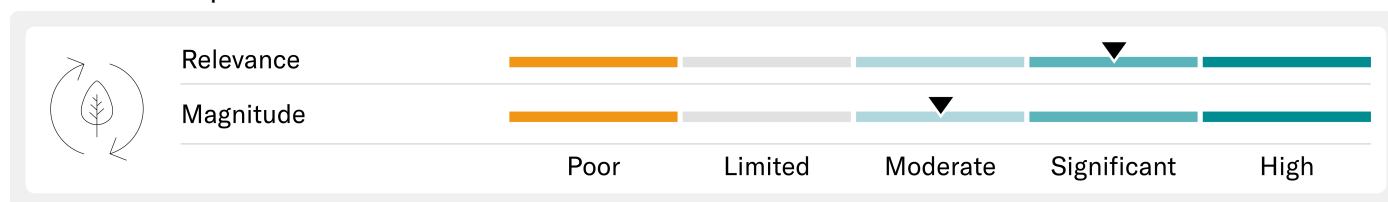
The framework demonstrates a significant overall contribution to sustainability. This reflects a preliminary contribution to the sustainability score of significant, based on the relevance and magnitude of the eligible project categories, and we have not made any adjustments to the preliminary score based on additional contribution to sustainability considerations.



Preliminary contribution to sustainability

The preliminary contribution to sustainability is significant, based on the relevance and magnitude of the two eligible project categories. On the basis of the information provided by the issuer, the two categories are expected to account for approximately equal shares of allocation. A detailed assessment is provided below.

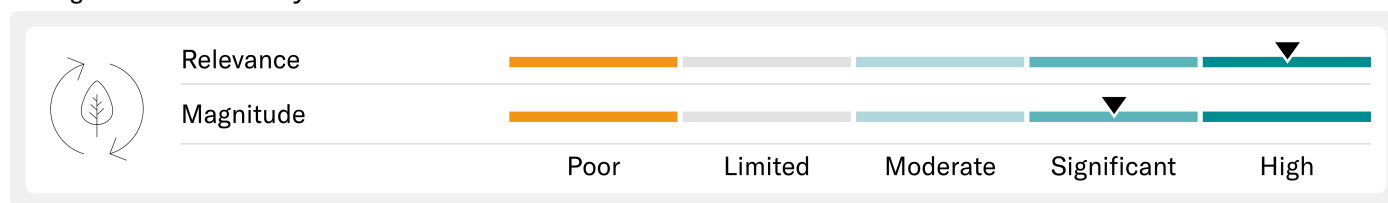
Collection and transport of non-hazardous and hazardous waste



Advancing circular economy is significantly relevant for the issuer, the sector and national context. As a 'pure player' in waste management, Paprec focuses exclusively on activities such as waste collection, sorting, recycling, recovery, and storage. The collection and transport of waste serve as the essential first steps in this process, enabling subsequent sorting and recycling efforts. This is particularly important given the global increase in waste production, projected to rise from 2.01 billion tons in 2016 to 3.4 billion tons by 2050, according to the World Bank. However, the majority of the projects are implemented in France, which is well-equipped in terms of waste collection infrastructure, with an ample supply of trucks ensuring efficient waste collection, and there is little to no shortage in this aspect.

This category is expected to have moderate contribution on advancing the circular economy. Approximately half of the proceeds in this category are allocated to vehicles, most of which entail to carbon lock-in. These primarily consist of waste collection and transport trucks with combustion engines, adhering to Euro VI standards. Electric vehicles, which constitute a smaller portion of the portfolio, represent the best available technology and have the highest positive impact. The remaining proceeds will be allocated to containers, equipment, and personnel costs. Containers contribute positively as they are essential to a well-functioning waste management system with minimal negative externalities. Equipment includes tools such as forklifts, which may have moderate environmental impacts due to the potential use of combustion engines. Personnel costs are restricted to those directly involved in collection and transport operations, which are crucial for the efficient functioning of the operations.

Sorting and material recovery of non-hazardous waste



Advancing the circular economy is highly relevant for Paprec, the sector, and the national context. As a "pure player" in waste management, Paprec focuses exclusively on activities such as waste collection, sorting, recycling, recovery, and storage. Sorting and recycling are critical steps in the waste management process, transforming collected materials into reusable resources and reducing environmental impact. This is particularly important given the global increase in waste production, which is projected to rise from 2.01 billion tons in 2016 to 3.4 billion tons by 2050, according to the World Bank. Regionally, this context enhances its relevance, as France and Spain, where Paprec has significant investments, have recycling rates of around 50%, indicating substantial room for improvement.

This category is expected to have significant positive impact on circular economy by facilitating efficient waste sorting and preparing materials for reuse. Paprec's production of recycled materials relies solely on mechanical recycling, which is the best available technology. The issuer explicitly excludes waste-to-energy and biological treatment plants. Paprec achieves an average recycling rate of 89%, which is well above the EU Taxonomy's minimum threshold of 50%. This performance encompasses various materials, including paper, plastics, and metals. Eligible personnel costs are restricted to those directly involved in sorting and material recovery operations, contributing to the efficient functioning of these operations. Although, France's stringent legislation supports high-quality operational standards and limits potential negative externalities, there are uncertainties related to the management of microplastic residues and water usage limits in recycling facilities.

Additional contribution to sustainability considerations

We have not made an adjustment to the preliminary contribution to sustainability score based on additional considerations.

Paprec Holding has demonstrated a commitment to identifying and managing environmental and social (E&S) risks through the allocation of appropriate resources and processes at both group and site-specific levels. Over 90% of its facilities hold certifications such as ISO 9001 for quality, ISO 14001 for environmental management, and OHSAS 18001 for security, with 83% of its industrial sites ISO 14001 certified, aiming to reach 100%. These sites implement measures to mitigate environmental risks, including harm to biodiversity and pollution of soil or water. Health and safety policies are in place to safeguard employee well-being, and on governance-related topics, Paprec has established an ethical charter, a whistleblower policy, an anti-corruption code of conduct, and processes to ensure supplier and value chain compliance with these standards.

We note a controversy related to a fatal workplace accident at Paprec's Valréna facility in Nîmes in July 2023, which resulted in the death of a maintenance technician during a cleaning operation. Criminal proceedings were initiated against Paprec Méditerranée and certain site personnel in connection with the incident. In March 2026, the Criminal Court of Nîmes found Paprec Méditerranée guilty of involuntary manslaughter in the workplace and imposed financial and individual sanctions. The company has indicated that it will appeal the ruling. In addition, on February 10, 2025, following confidential negotiations between Paprec Group and the French National Financial Prosecutor's office (Parquet National Financier or "PNF") relating to alleged anti-competitive practices, corruption, favoritism and misuse of corporate assets in France, Paprec Group entered into a public interest judicial agreement (Convention Judiciaire d'Intérêt Public or "CJIP") with the PNF. Under the terms of the judicial agreement, Paprec Group agreed to pay a fine of €12.7 million as well as a forfeiture of €4.8 million resulting from a prior judicial seizure. The CJIP conclusively resolves "these historical matters and does not constitute any admission by Paprec Group of liability or guilt, nor does it constitute any determination thereof", and Paprec Group reported that it continues to formally contest the underlying allegations.

Regarding Paprec's overall sustainability strategy, the categories financed under the framework align with the company's commitment to sustainable development. Environmentally, Paprec is dedicated to promoting the circular economy, measuring and reducing its GHG emissions footprint, protecting biodiversity, and controlling environmental and fire risks. Socially, Paprec prioritizes health and safety strategies for its workforce.

Appendix 1 - Alignment with principles scorecard for Paprec's green bond framework

Factor	Sub-factor	Component	Component score	Sub-factor score	Factor score
Use of proceeds	Clarity of the eligible categories	Nature of expenditure	A	Best practices	Best practices
		Definition of content, eligibility and exclusion criteria for nearly all categories	A		
		Location	A		
		BP: Definition of content, eligibility and exclusion criteria for all categories	Yes		
	Clarity of the objectives	Relevance of objectives to project categories for nearly all categories	A	Best practices	
		Coherence of project category objectives with standards for nearly all categories	A		
		BP: Objectives are defined, relevant and coherent for all categories	Yes		
	Clarity of expected benefits	Identification and relevance of expected benefits for nearly all categories	A	Best practices	
		Measurability of expected benefits for nearly all categories	A		
		BP: Relevant benefits are identified for all categories	Yes		
		BP: Benefits are measurable for all categories	Yes		
		BP: Disclosure of refinancing prior to issuance and in post-allocation reporting	Yes		
		BP: Commitment to communicate refinancing look-back period prior to issuance	Yes		
Process for project evaluation and selection	Transparency and clarity of the process for defining and monitoring eligible projects	Clarity of the process	A	Best practices	Best practices
		Disclosure of the process	A		
		Transparency of the environmental and social risk mitigation process	A		
		BP: Monitoring of continued project compliance	Yes		
Management of proceeds	Allocation and tracking of proceeds	Tracking of proceeds	A	Best practices	Best practices
		Periodic adjustment of proceeds to match allocations	A		
		Disclosure of the intended types of temporary placements of unallocated proceeds	A		
		BP: Disclosure of the proceeds management process	Yes		
		BP: Allocation period is 24 months or less	Yes		
Reporting	Reporting transparency	Reporting frequency	A	Best practices	Best practices
		Reporting duration	A		
		Report disclosure	A		
		Reporting exhaustivity	A		
		BP: Allocation reporting at least until full allocation of proceeds, and impact reporting until full bond maturity or loan payback	Yes		
		BP: Clarity and relevance of the indicators on the sustainability benefits	Yes		
		BP: Disclosure of reporting methodology and calculation assumptions	Yes		
		BP: Independent external auditor, or other third party, to verify the tracking and allocation of funds	Yes		
		BP: Independent impact assessment on environmental and social benefits	Yes		
Overall alignment with principles score:					Best practices

Appendix 2 - Mapping eligible categories to the United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals

The two eligible categories included in Paprec's framework are likely to contribute to two of the United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), namely:

UN SDG 17 Goals		SDG Targets
GOAL 11: Sustainable Cities and Communities	Collection and transport of non hazardous and hazardous waste	11.B: Increase number of cities with plans towards inclusion, resource efficiency, and climate change and disaster resiliency
GOAL 12: Responsible Consumption and Production	Sorting and material recovery of non-hazardous waste	12.5: Substantially reduce waste generation through prevention, reduction, recycling and reuse

The United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) mapping in this SPO considers the eligible project categories and associated sustainability objectives/benefits documented in the issuer's financing framework, as well as resources and guidelines from public institutions, such as the ICMA SDG Mapping Guidance and the UN SDG targets and indicators.

Appendix 3 - Summary of eligible categories in Paprec's framework

Eligible Categories	Description	Sustainability Objectives	Impact Reporting Metrics
Collection and transport of non-hazardous and hazardous waste	- Eligible Assets and corresponding expenditures related to the separate collection and transport of non-hazardous and hazardous waste prior to treatment, material recovery or disposal, including the construction, operation and upgrade of facilities involved in the collection and transport of such waste, such as non-hazardous waste transfer stations, as a means for appropriate treatment. Assets, projects, technologies and/or businesses mainly consisting of, but not exclusively: • Purchase of waste collection trucks • Truck maintenance and repair costs • Waste bins, compactors • Collection equipment at customers' premises <u>EU Taxonomy eligibility criteria:</u> 2.3 Collection and transport of non-hazardous and hazardous waste (NACE: E38.11, E38.12 and F42.9) Substantial Contribution to Circular Economy	Circular Economy	- Energy consumption reduction - Percentage of Euro 5 and Euro 6 trucks (%) - Share of orders for industrial vehicles with electric power (%) - Number of sites connected for rail, river or sea transport - Total volume of waste transported by river and sea
Sorting and material recovery of non-hazardous waste	- Eligible Assets and corresponding expenditures related to construction, upgrade, and operation of facilities for the sorting or recovery of non-hazardous waste streams into high quality secondary raw materials using a mechanical transformation process. This does not include sorting and recovery of combustible fractions from mixed residual waste to produce refuse derived fuel, such as in mechanical and biological treatment plants. Assets, projects, technologies and/or businesses mainly consisting of, but not exclusively: • Sorting of waste from selected household collections • Production of recycled materials from non-hazardous waste (paper, cardboard, plastics, scraps, metals, wood).. <u>EU Taxonomy eligibility criteria:</u> 2.7 Sorting and material recovery of non-hazardous waste (NACE: E38.32 and F42.9) Substantial Contribution to Circular Economy	Circular Economy	- Total tonnage of waste recycled (kT) - Recycling and recovery rates overall and per type of waste (%) - GHG emissions avoided by the recycling business (ktCO₂e) - Percentage of sites with an environmental management system (ISO 14001 or equivalent) - Percentage of sites certified (ISO 9001 or 14001 or 45001 or 50001)

Endnotes

¹ Point-in-time assessment is applicable only on date of assignment or update.

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